

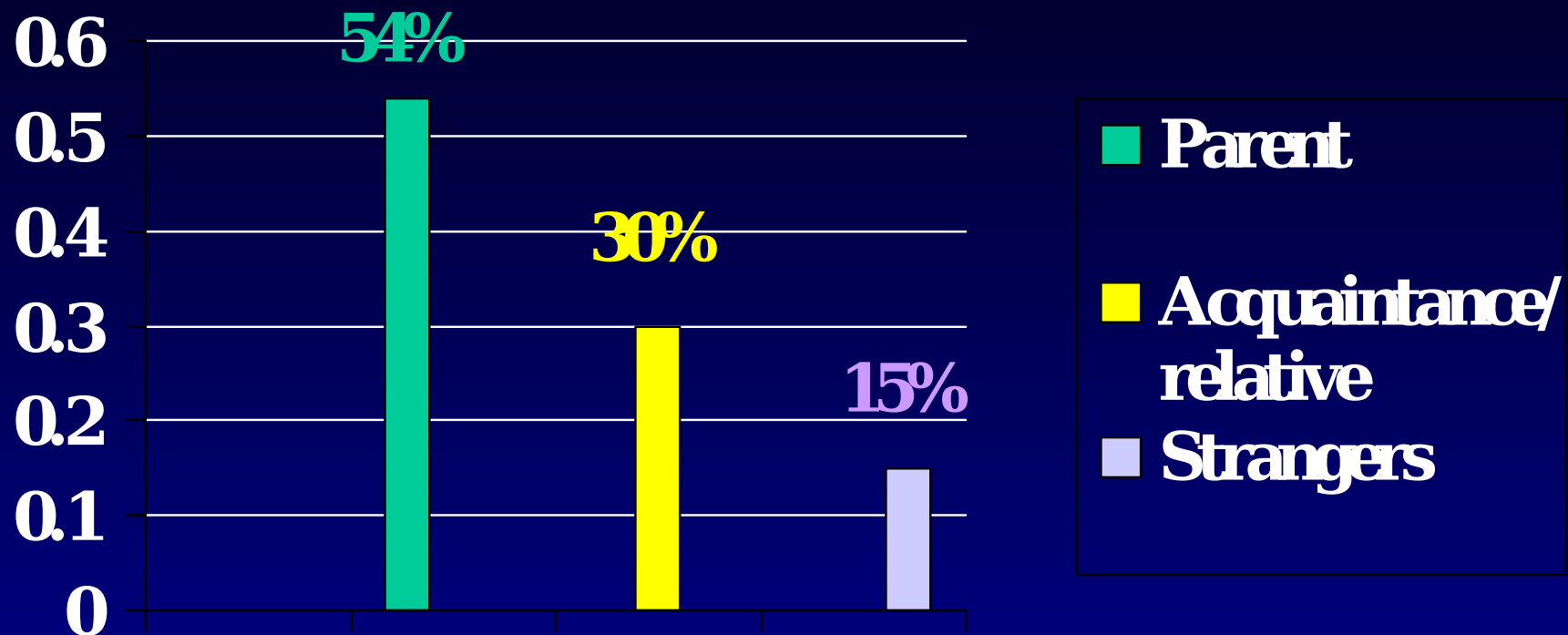


Why is New Parent Support Needed?



Children under 5 Killed 1976-1997

Bureau of Justice Homicide Statistics





Alarming Statistics

Prevent Child Abuse America's Survey:

47 Out of 1,000 children reported
abused or neglected : **15 confirmed**

Alarming Statistics

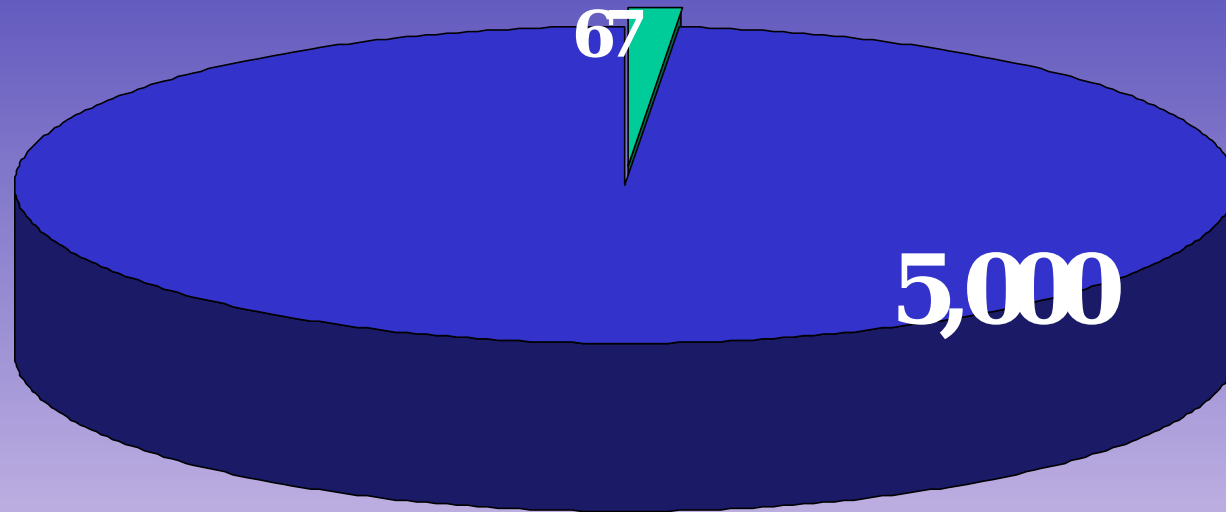


- National Crime Victimization Study :
(per 1000 households)

- 13 car thefts 4.2
robberies
- 8 aggravated assaults 1.5 rapes

Child Deaths 1993-1997

Prevent Child Abuse America

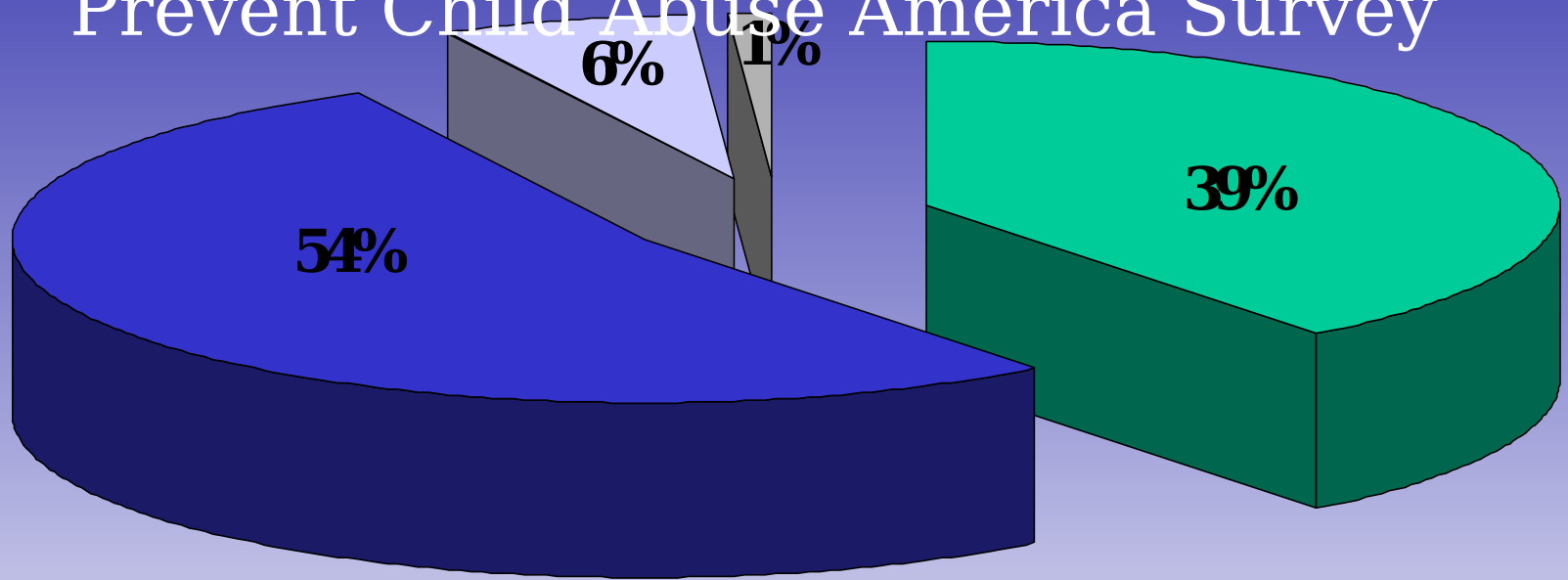


 Air Bags

 CA/N

Parents Report Neglecting/Abusing Their Children

Prevent Child Abuse America Survey



■ Insult/swear

■ neglect emotionally

■ hit

■ kicked

Spouse/Intimate Partner Abuse

Scope of Problem

- **As many as 4 million women experience a serious assault by an intimate partner a year.**



Spouse/Intimate Partner Abuse

Scope of Problem

- **Most likely after separation/divorce**
- Estimates of Spouse/IPA during pregnancy vary
 - **8-26% of pregnant women**
 - 26% of pregnant teens reported IPA by boyfriend



Spouse/Intimate Partner Abuse

The forgotten victims.

- **Estimated 3.3 million children are exposed to Spouse/IPA each year**
- **Child abuse is 15X more likely in homes where Spouse/IPA is present**
- **40-60% of men who abuse women also abuse their children**



Spouse/Intimate Partner Abuse

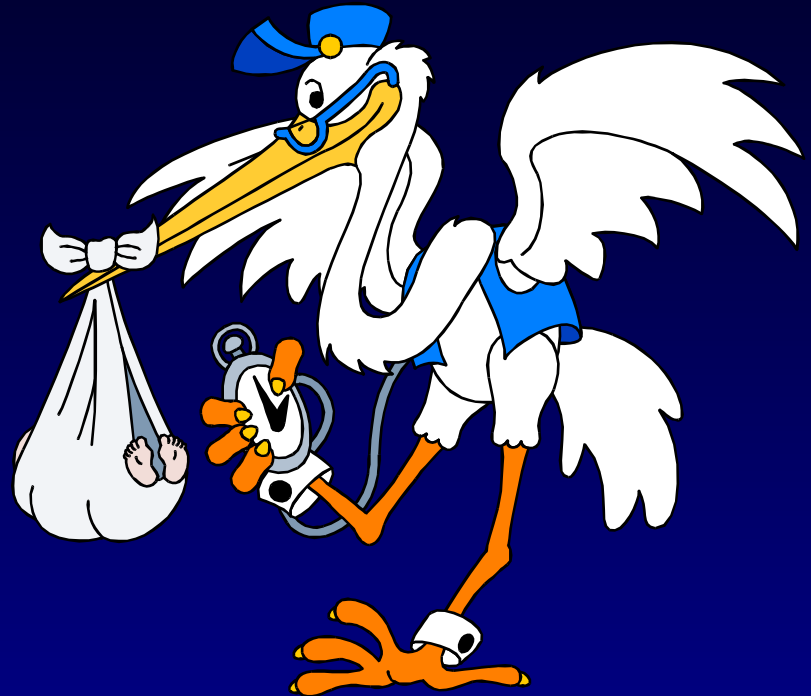
The forgotten victims

- A history of family violence is the most significant discriminator between delinquent and nondelinquent youth



Prevent Child Abuse America Survey: *Parents Want Help*

- 74% wish they had received help learning to care for their newborns
- Only 14% new parents received support



Prevent Child Abuse America Survey: *Parents Want Help*

- 67% believe that lack of parenting experience /skills is among the primary reasons for child abuse/neglect



Prevent Child Abuse America Survey: *Parents Want Help*



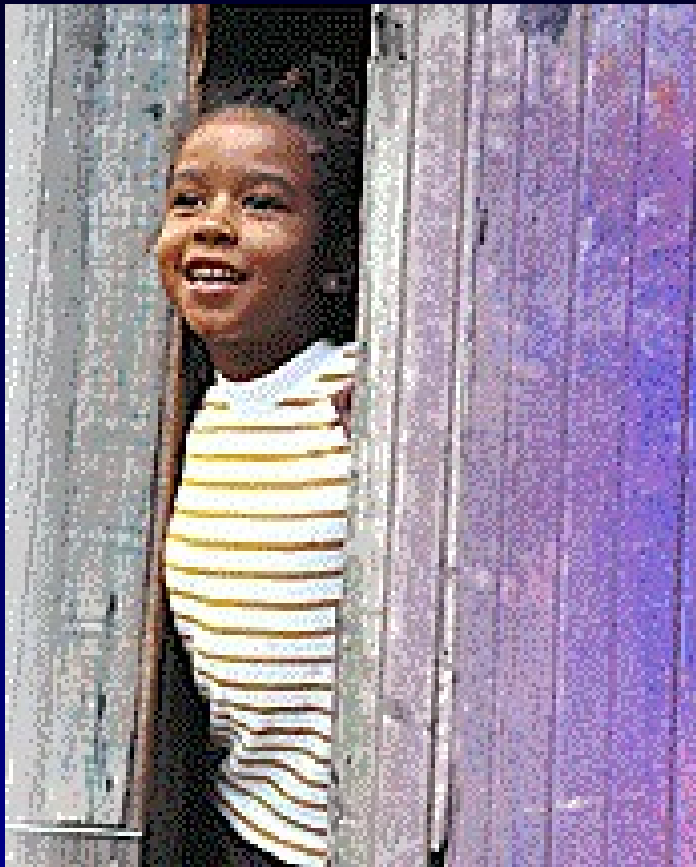
- 60% received donations of food, clothing or baby equipment during the first 6 months

Why Early Intervention?

- Early childhood most critical stage in human development
- **Most severe abuse occurs among children under age 5**



Why Early Intervention?



- Research supports early intervention reduces child maltreatment
- **Recruit study data: 41% of women, 39% of men severely abused during childhood**

History of New Parent Support

- Established in 1990 by FAP as major child abuse ..
- Developed in response to GAO July 1990 Report on Home Visiting Services that concluded “Home visiting is a promising strategy for delivering or improving access to early interventions”



History of New Parent Support

- **1991-US Advisory Board on Child Abuse and Neglect recommended a voluntary home visiting program**
- **Navy NPS based on Hawaii Healthy Start**
- **Hawaii Healthy Start serves as the framework for PCA prevention initiative**
- **Healthy Families America**



Relationship to Navy's Mission

- Enhances personal self-esteem, strengthening individual coping skills
- **Reduce family stressors, allowing sailors to focus on job**
- Positively impacts retention
- Enhances Quality of Life



“The More Parents Know...The Stronger The Family Grows

- **Empowers expectant parents and new parents to meet challenges**
 - **Parenthood**
 - **Navy life**
- **Strengthens parenting knowledge and skills**
- **Promotes healthy families**
- **Provides in-home education support to over-burdened families**

New Parent Support - Goals



- Enhance parent's skills
- **Promote positive parent-child interaction**
- Promote healthy childhood growth & development

Goals - Continued

- Increase access to health services
- **Improve prenatal care**
- Reduce child abuse and neglect



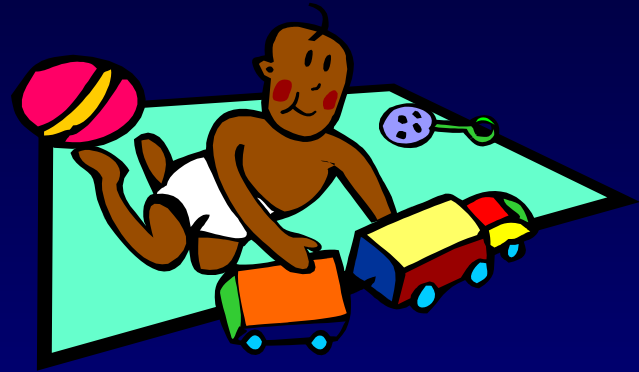
Program Components

- Systematic Screening and Assessment
- Information and Referral
- Parenting Education
-Groups/classes
- Home Visitation
- Developmental Screening
- Coordination of Interagency
and Community Resources



Services

- **Level 1:**
 - **Education on childbirth, parenting, healthy childhood growth and development**
 - **Information and Referral**
 - **Assessment for Risk Indicators**



Services

- **Level 2:**
 - **Voluntary Home Visiting Services**



Moving Forward

- **Linking Military & Civilian Programs:**
 - MOU with Healthy Family America**
 - Groton, CT
 - Hampton Roads, VA
 - Jacksonville, FL
- **Linking Military Programs:**
 - **Joint letter between NPS and Navy**
 - Marine Corps Relief Society**

